

Theoretical Components of the radiopharmacy syllabus

Module I: Pharmacy

Pharmaceutical Technology
 Implications of Good Manufacturing Practice
 Sterile Manufacture
 Pharmaceutical microbiology
 Parenteral Products
 Formulation and Packaging
 Pharmaceutical Analysis
 Pharmacopoeial monographs
 Quality Assurance and Product Performance
 Quality Control Procedures
 Stability and Shelf Life
 Regulations and Legal Aspects
 Marketing Authorisations
 Responsibilities of Personnel
 Biopharmacy (Pharmacokinetics, membrane transport, biodistribution, metabolism)
 Radiotracer transport, pharmacokinetics, modelling

Module II: Radiopharmaceutical chemistry

History of radiopharmaceutical chemistry
 Physics of radioactivity
 Properties of carrier-free substances, separation techniques
 Production of radionuclides in nuclear reactor and cyclotron
 Targetry, nuclear chemistry, generators
 Synthesis of labelled compounds
 Chemistry of biomolecules chelator attachment
 Purity and stability of labelled compounds, radionuclidic and radiochemical purity
 Radionuclides in analytics, autoradiography
 The radiotracer principle
 Criteria for radiopharmaceuticals
 Production of radiopharmaceutically relevant radionuclides
 ^{99m}Tc - generator
 ^{99m}Tc -radiopharmaceuticals I, basics
 ^{99m}Tc -radiopharmaceuticals I, kit preparation
 Other radiometals
 Radioiodination
 Cell labelling
 PET - radiopharmaceuticals (^{18}F , ^{11}C , ^{13}N , ^{15}O)
 Animal models, disease models, animal protection regulations , ethical issues

Module III: Radiopharmacology and clinical radiopharmacy

Radiopharmacology and Clinical Radiopharmacy (in-vitro assays, tissue culture)
 Toxicology
 Specialised aspects of biological radiopharmaceuticals
 Drug interventions and interactions/ adverse reactions
 Aspects of biochemistry and molecular biology
 Research and Development techniques
 Nuclear Medicine - aspects of clinical practice
 Radiation therapy and other imaging modalities.
 Immunology
 Adverse reactions
 Statistics: practical exercise